National Survey on Corruption in Greece - 2010

Summary presentation of survey results
| COMPANY: | PUBLIC ISSUE |
| COMMISSIONED BY: | TRANSPARENCY INTERNATIONAL - GREECE |
| TYPE & METHOD: | Quantitative telephone survey, based on a structured questionnaire |
| POPULATION: | General population, aged 18 + |
| AREA: | Nationwide, including the Aegean and Ionian islands |
| SAMPLE SIZE: | The sample size is 6,114 individuals. The survey was carried out over a period of six months as follows: July 1,022 individuals, August 1,023, September 1,020, October 1,013, November 1025 and December 1,011. |
| FIELDWORK PERIOD: | July 2010 – December 2010 |
| SAMPLING METHOD: | Multi-stage stratified |
| STANDARD ERROR: | +/- 1.3% at a confidence interval of 95% |
| INTERVIEWERS: | 51 interviewers and 3 supervisors |
EXTENT OF CORRUPTION BY SECTOR, 2007-2010
Percentage (%) of households reporting instances of corruption
Base: Total sample

Overall corruption (Public & Private sectors)
- 2007: 12.3%
- 2008: 13.5%
- 2009: 13.4%
- 2010: 10.4%

Corruption in Public Sector
- 2007: 8.5%
- 2008: 9.5%
- 2009: 9.3%
- 2010: 7.2%

Corruption in Private Sector
- 2007: 4.4%
- 2008: 5.1%
- 2009: 5.3%
- 2010: 4.0%

N = 6,027 individuals
N = 6,105 individuals
N = 6,122 individuals
N = 6,114 individuals
BREAKDOWN (%) OF CORRUPTION INSTANCES BY SECTOR, 2007 - 2010

Base: Replies only from those who in the past 12 months have been asked to pay a bribe in order for their affairs in the Public or Private sectors to be attended to more quickly or settled

2007
N = 742 individuals

Both Public & Private sectors 4,9%
Public Sector 64,2%
Private Sector 30,9%

2008
N = 826 individuals

Both Public & Private sectors 7,4%
Public Sector 63,0%
Private Sector 29,6%

2009
N = 822 individuals

Both Public & Private sectors 8,1%
Public Sector 60,7%
Private Sector 31,1%

2010
N = 633 individuals

Both Public & Private sectors 7,8%
Public Sector 61,2%
Private Sector 31,1%

Figure 4
DEPARTMENT/SERVICE IN WHICH INSTANCES OF CORRUPTION IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR WERE REPORTED, 2007-2010
AS A PERCENTAGE OF ALL INSTANCES

Do you remember in which department/service this took place? (Spontaneous responses)

Replies only from those who have recently been asked to pay a bribe in order for their affairs to be attended to more quickly or settled

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Department/Service</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hospitals</td>
<td>34.2</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>33.5</td>
<td>35.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tax authorities</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Town planning authorities</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>15.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefectural authorities</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Security Foundation (IKA)</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Transport</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Power Corporation</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Municipalities</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CATEGORIE OF ENTERPRISE IN WHICH INSTANCES OF CORRUPTION IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR WERE REPORTED, 2007-2010
AS A PERCENTAGE OF ALL INSTANCES
Do you remember in which type of company/enterprise/profession or business branch this took place? (Spontaneous responses)
Replies only from those who have recently been asked to pay a bribe in order for their affairs to be attended to more quickly or settled

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category of Enterprise</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hospitals</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>19.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawyers/Legal practitioners</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>13.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctors/Private medical practices</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Vehicle Inspection Centers (KTEO)</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Companies</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinics</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil Engineers</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineers</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figure 6
### AVERAGE AMOUNT OF BRIBE REQUESTED (IN EURO) BY SECTOR, 2007 - 2010

**Base:** Respondents who report a specific amount

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>2007 (N=271)</th>
<th>2008 (N=320)</th>
<th>2009 (N=318)</th>
<th>2010 (N=273)</th>
<th>In euro</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Public Sector</strong></td>
<td>1,313€</td>
<td>1,374€</td>
<td>1,355€</td>
<td>1,492€</td>
<td>137€</td>
<td>+9.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Private Sector</strong></td>
<td>1,554€</td>
<td>1,575€</td>
<td>1,671€</td>
<td>1,623€</td>
<td>-48€</td>
<td>-3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Figure 7*
BREAKDOWN (%) OF TOTAL BRIBES REQUESTED BY SECTOR, 2007 - 2010

Base: Respondents who report a specific amount

2007
- Public Sector: 56.6%
- Private Sector: 43.4%

2008
- Public Sector: 53.5%
- Private Sector: 46.5%

2009
- Public Sector: 57.7%
- Private Sector: 42.3%

2010
- Public Sector: 64.7%
- Private Sector: 35.3%
BREAKDOWN (%) OF CORRUPTION INSTANCES & BRIBES REQUESTED BY SECTOR, 2007 - 2010

Instances

Bribe amounts

Figure 9
ESTIMATED MAGNITUDE OF CORRUPTION IN GREECE -2010 (IN MILLION EURO)

Calculation by Public Issue based on the results of the ‘National Survey on Corruption in Greece’ and the 2001 population census*


**Public Sector**

- Instances of corruption reported by households in 2010: 7.2%
- Estimated number of households affected: 263,836
- Average bribe requested: €1,492

\[ \text{Estimated magnitude of corruption in 2010: } €394 \text{ million (CI: } €358-429 \text{ million)} \]

**Private Sector**

- Instances of corruption reported by households in 2010: 4%
- Estimated number of households affected: 146,576
- Average bribe requested: €1,623

\[ \text{Estimated magnitude of corruption in 2010: } €238 \text{ million (CI: } €209-267 \text{ million)} \]

**Estimated magnitude of corruption in 2010:**

\[ €632 \text{ million (CI: } €567-696 \text{ million)} \]
ESTIMATED CHANGE IN THE MAGNITUDE OF CORRUPTION IN GREECE, 2007 - 2010 (IN MILLION EURO)

Calculation by Public Issue based on the results of the ‘National Survey on Corruption in Greece’ and the 2001 population census*


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Estimated Magnitude of Total Corruption</th>
<th>CI (in Million Euro)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>€639 million</td>
<td>€577-700 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>€748 million</td>
<td>€681-815 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>€787 million</td>
<td>€716-857 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>€632 million</td>
<td>€567-696 million</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Change 2009 - 2010: -€155 million

CI: 95% confidence interval